

ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to a cutting tool insert having a substrate and a coating, the coating is composed of one or more layers of refractory compounds of which at least one layer includes a precipitation hardened $(\text{Ti}_y\text{Al}_x\text{Me}_{1-x-y})\text{N}$ based layer, where Me is one of the elements: Zr, Hf, V, Nb, Ta, Cr, Mo, W or Si, and:

- x is between 0.50 and 0.80;
- the ratio, $R=x/(x+y)$, is between 0.50 and 0.85;
- the sum of Ti and Al subscripts, $S=x+y$, is between 0.7 and 1.0;
- the ratio of the peak width, $F_{10/90}$, (FW10%M or FW90%M meaning Full Width at 10% and 90% of the maximum peak value reduced with the background) measured on the 200 peak at approximately $43^\circ 2\theta$ (using Cu $K\alpha$ radiation) of the $(\text{Ti}_y\text{Al}_x\text{Me}_{1-x-y})\text{N}$ coating, according to Fig 4, is higher than 7.5;
- the ratio between the area of the h-AlN (100) peak at approximately $33^\circ 2\theta$ ($=A(\text{h-AlN})_{100}$) and the c- $(\text{Ti}_y\text{Al}_x\text{Me}_{1-x-y})\text{N}$ (200) peak at approximately $43^\circ 2\theta$ ($=A(\text{c}-(\text{Ti,Al,Me})\text{N})_{200}$) called K, i.e. $K=A(\text{h-AlN})_{100}/A(\text{c}-(\text{Ti,Al,Me})\text{N})_{200}$ K is between 0 and 0.3; and
- the layer a single $(\text{Ti}_y\text{Al}_x\text{Me}_{1-x-y})\text{N}$ (200) peak without several maxima.